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by

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## ON STIEFEL–WHITNEY CLASSES OF VECTOR BUNDLES OVER REAL STIEFEL MANIFOLDS

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**ABSTRACT.** In this article, we show that there are at most two integers up to  $2(n - k)$ , which can occur as the degrees of nonzero Stiefel–Whitney classes of vector bundles over the Stiefel manifold  $V_k(\mathbb{R}^n)$ . In the case when  $n > k(k + 4)/4$ , we show that if  $w_{2^q}(\xi)$  is the first nonzero Stiefel–Whitney class of a vector bundle  $\xi$  over  $V_k(\mathbb{R}^n)$ , then  $w_t(\xi)$  is zero if  $t$  is not a multiple of  $2^q$ . In addition, we give relations among Stiefel–Whitney classes whose degrees are multiples of  $2^q$ .

### 1. INTRODUCTION

The real Stiefel manifold  $V_k(\mathbb{R}^n)$  is the set of all orthonormal  $k$ -frames in  $\mathbb{R}^n$ , and it can be identified with the homogeneous space  $SO(n)/SO(n - k)$ . The main aim of this article is to study Stiefel–Whitney classes of vector bundles over a real Stiefel manifold.

Recall that the degree of the first nonzero Stiefel–Whitney class of a vector bundle over a CW-complex  $X$  is a power of 2 (see, for example, [8, p. 94]). In the case when  $X$  is a  $d$ -dimensional sphere  $S^d$ , M. F. Atiyah and F. Hirzebruch [2, Theorem 1] show that  $d$  can occur as the degree of a nonzero Stiefel–Whitney class of a vector bundle over  $S^d$  if and only if  $d = 1, 2, 4, 8$ . The possible Stiefel–Whitney classes of vector bundles over Dold manifold and stunted real projective space are completely determined by R. E. Stong [11] and Ryuichi Tanaka [12], respectively. In this article, we shall

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